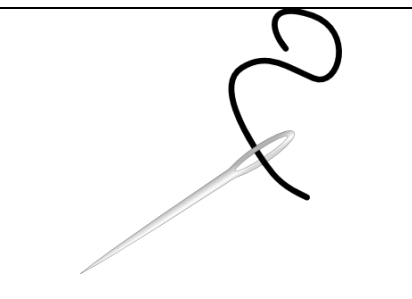
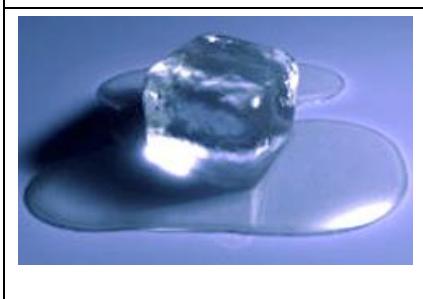
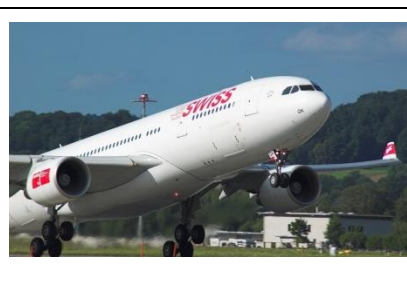
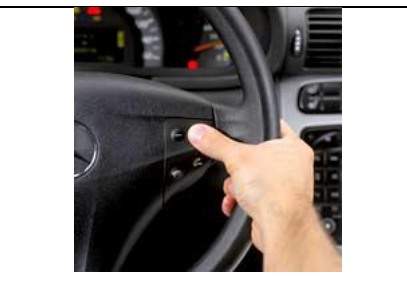
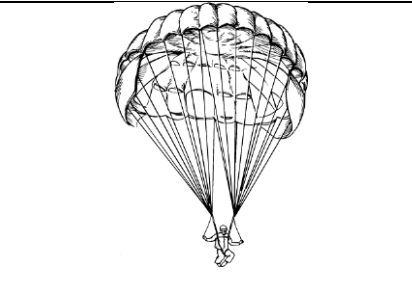
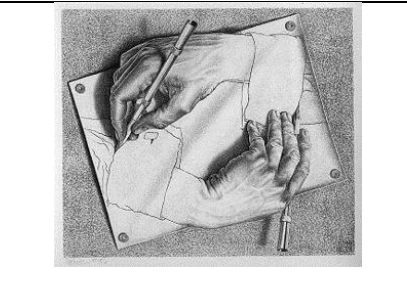


1 Knowledge

Name these items:



**Write down a synonym of these expressions:**

take off	embark, get on
talk, gossip	contest
referee, umpire	drive, guide, lead
alert	crew, squad, group
sure	describe, explicate
answer	perhaps, possibly
power, strength	thing, article, item

**Write down the opposite of these words:**

near, close	touch down, arrive
definitely	lose
return, arrive	down
unsure	nearer, closer
present, future	freeze
nearest, closest	with

## 2 Comprehension

**Fill in the missing words:**

**From the idea to the invention**

- 1 A staple is a small metal \_\_\_\_\_ to hold papers together.
- 2 Birds can easily \_\_\_\_\_ through the air.
- 3 Can I have a look at your \_\_\_\_\_, please?
- 4 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ what happened in the experiment?
- 5 Candles are made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Close the door \_\_\_\_\_ so you don't make too much noise.
- 7 Hold tight – we're going to \_\_\_\_\_ in a minute!
- 8 How was your \_\_\_\_\_?
- 9 I am very interested in the \_\_\_\_\_ of my village.
- 10 I can't do it \_\_\_\_\_ your help.
- 11 I love \_\_\_\_\_ but my mother hates it.
- 12 Is it \_\_\_\_\_ to have a break now?
- 13 It's \_\_\_\_\_ late \_\_\_\_\_ we should leave now.
- 14 My father is an \_\_\_\_\_ and I want to be one too.
- 15 Please eat your ice cream now before it \_\_\_\_\_.
- 16 The 21<sup>st</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ has only just begun.
- 17 The man was taken to hospital in a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 18 The plane \_\_\_\_\_ minutes after take-off.
- 19 The room is quite small, just three \_\_\_\_\_ by four \_\_\_\_\_.
- 20 There are lots of books to \_\_\_\_\_ from in the library.

*If you have difficulties in finding the words, use your workbook (ps. 105 to 126).*

***But cover the sentences ;-)***

- 21 We saw about ten \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- 22 When I go by plane, I like to sit near the \_\_\_\_\_.

**Inventing flying objects?**

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ is sharp and can hurt your finger.
- 2 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ that to me again, please?
- 3 Flight XY314 to Madrid is now \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Hurry up! We mustn't \_\_\_\_\_ that bus!
- 5 I have always wanted to go in a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 I haven't got time to do it today, \_\_\_\_\_ I'll do it tomorrow.
- 7 In American history, \_\_\_\_\_ moved to unknown places.
- 8 My father's \_\_\_\_\_ was long and complicated.
- 9 Put that down \_\_\_\_\_!
- 10 The \_\_\_\_\_ said our flight goes from gate 22.
- 11 The answer can't be a) or b). \_\_\_\_\_ it must be c).
- 12 The elephant threw the tree with great \_\_\_\_\_.
- 13 The idea of an \_\_\_\_\_ is to test a theory.
- 14 The \_\_\_\_\_ didn't open so the man didn't survive.
- 15 The \_\_\_\_\_ of polished wood is smooth.
- 16 The wind is \_\_\_\_\_ from the north so it might snow.
- 17 Walking \_\_\_\_\_ the hill is easier than walking up it.
- 18 Walking \_\_\_\_\_ a hill is quite tiring.
- 19 We live quite near an \_\_\_\_\_.
- 20 We will be \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as the engine is fixed.
- 21 When a plane \_\_\_\_\_ it's a wonderful feeling.
- 22 When air gets warmer, it \_\_\_\_\_.
- 23 You look sad. What's \_\_\_\_\_?

**A Flugtag event**

- 1 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me how to do this exercise, please?
- 2 Every car should have a \_\_\_\_\_ tyre just in case.
- 3 How much \_\_\_\_\_ do we have to walk?
- 4 I can't \_\_\_\_\_ what to do on Saturday evening.
- 5 I have never won a prize in a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 I have never \_\_\_\_\_ anything.
- 7 I love \_\_\_\_\_ with my friends online.
- 8 I should \_\_\_\_\_ to that e-mail as soon as possible.
- 9 I sometimes find it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my ideas clearly.
- 10 I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a surprise party for my best friend.

- 11 I will \_\_\_\_\_ work in a bank when I leave school.
- 12 I'd like you to buy the \_\_\_\_\_: bread, apples and milk.
- 13 In my \_\_\_\_\_ I play volleyball.
- 14 Last summer I fell and broke my \_\_\_\_\_.
- 15 \_\_\_\_\_ we can come back here another day.
- 16 My cousin has a high \_\_\_\_\_ in national swimming.
- 17 My old school is having a summer \_\_\_\_\_ this year.
- 18 No \_\_\_\_\_ should be parked here.
- 19 Our \_\_\_\_\_ was right by the sea.
- 20 Our \_\_\_\_\_ was definitely the fastest.
- 21 Quick! \_\_\_\_\_ the other way or we'll crash!
- 22 That new song has a very \_\_\_\_\_ sound.
- 23 The \_\_\_\_\_ had difficulty choosing the best model.
- 24 There are \_\_\_\_\_ types of music I really don't like.
- 25 We are doing a Christmas \_\_\_\_\_ at school.
- 26 We \_\_\_\_\_ you will enjoy your stay here.
- 27 Why didn't you \_\_\_\_\_ me?
- 28 You can use the future tense with will for a \_\_\_\_\_ in English.
- 29 Your diagram isn't \_\_\_\_\_ enough.

**Which word is meant by these definitions?**

- |                                                                                                                                                                 |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 a place where planes arrive and leave, consisting of runways (=long roads where planes land and take off) and large buildings for passengers called terminals | _____ |
| 2 the top layer or outside part of something                                                                                                                    | _____ |
| 3 a soft natural or artificial substance that becomes liquid when heated, used for making candles                                                               | _____ |
| 4 one of the long flat parts on both sides of a plane that allow it to fly                                                                                      | _____ |
| 5 a small thin metal tool that is used for sewing. It has a sharp point at one end and a hole at the other                                                      | _____ |
| 6 the part at the bottom of your leg where your foot joins your leg                                                                                             | _____ |
| 7 to talk in a friendly way                                                                                                                                     | _____ |
| 8 an extremely large bag full of hot air, with a basket attached that people can ride through the air in                                                        | _____ |
| 9 a position on a list that shows how good someone or something is compared to others, especially how good someone is at a sport                                | _____ |
| 10 time when you do not have to work or study and when you can do what you like                                                                                 | _____ |
| 11 a period of 100 years                                                                                                                                        | _____ |
| 12 a unit used for measuring length, containing 12 inches and equal to about 30 centimetres                                                                     | _____ |

- 13 to get onto a ship, aircraft, train, or bus \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 an organized event in which people try to win prizes by being better than other people \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 a part of a building that sticks out from the main part, especially one with a particular purpose \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 to decide which you want from a number of people or things \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 a machine that you travel in or on, especially one with an engine that travels on roads, for example a car, bus, van, truck, or motorcycle \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 to give details about what someone or something is like \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 to say, write, or do something as an answer \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 one of the parts on a bird, insect, or bat that move up and down and allow it to fly \_\_\_\_\_
- 21 an aircraft with large metal blades on top that spin and lift it into the air \_\_\_\_\_
- 22 a journey through air or space in a vehicle such as a plane \_\_\_\_\_
- 23 to leave and start a journey \_\_\_\_\_
- 24 to control the direction in which a vehicle moves \_\_\_\_\_
- 25 a place where people on holiday can stay in tents or other temporary shelters, usually with toilets and a supply of water \_\_\_\_\_
- 26 a group of people who play a sport or a game against another group or a group of people who work together \_\_\_\_\_
- 27 an accident that happens when a moving vehicle hits something \_\_\_\_\_
- 28 to defeat everyone else by being the best or by finishing first in a competition \_\_\_\_\_
- 29 a simple aircraft with no engine that you hang under and control by moving your body \_\_\_\_\_
- 30 a picture that someone has drawn \_\_\_\_\_

(Macmillan, 2009–2013)

### 3 Application of the vocabulary

**Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:**

<small>words suggested by your partner</small>	<small>your sentence:</small>
1 _____	_____
2 _____	_____
3 _____	_____
4 _____	_____
5 _____	_____
6 _____	_____





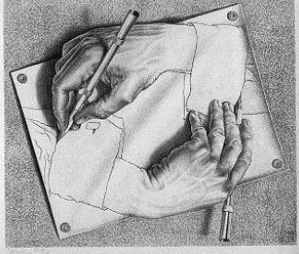










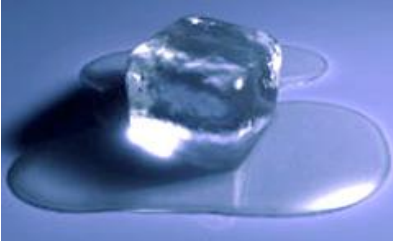

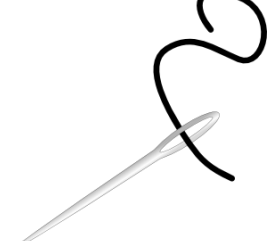
**Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:**

- 1 A century \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 An engineer \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Chocolate melts when \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Wax is the material that \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A needle is used \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We're going to board \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Air rises when \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 A judge is a person who \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 The announcement said \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Can you explain \_\_\_\_\_



1 Knowledge

Name these items:

 <p><b>team</b></p>	 <p><b>crash</b></p>	 <p><b>helicopter</b></p>
 <p><b>wing</b></p>	 <p><b>drawing</b></p>	 <p><b>parachute</b></p>
 <p><b>choose</b></p>	 <p><b>campsite</b></p>	 <p><b>hang glider</b></p>
 <p><b>lift off</b></p>	 <p><b>steer</b></p>	 <p><b>airport</b></p>
 <p><b>judge</b></p>	 <p><b>take off</b></p>	 <p><b>ankle</b></p>
 <p><b>melt</b></p>	 <p><b>hot air balloon</b></p>	 <p><b>needle</b></p>

*Write down a synonym of these expressions:*

take off	<b>lift off</b>	embark, get on	<b>board</b>
talk, gossip	<b>chat</b>	contest	<b>competition</b>
referee, umpire	<b>judge</b>	drive, guide, lead	<b>steer</b>
alert	<b>warn</b>	crew, squad, group	<b>team</b>
sure	<b>certain</b>	describe, explicate	<b>explain</b>
answer	<b>reply</b>	perhaps, possibly	<b>maybe</b>
power, strength	<b>force</b>	thing, article, item	<b>object</b>

*Write down the opposite of these words:*

near, close	<b>far</b>	touch down, arrive	<b>take off</b>
definitely	<b>maybe</b>	lose	<b>win</b>
return, arrive	<b>depart</b>	down	<b>up</b>
unsure	<b>certain</b>	nearer, closer	<b>further</b>
present, future	<b>history</b>	freeze	<b>melt</b>
nearest, closest	<b>furthest</b>	with	<b>without</b>

## 2 Comprehension

*Fill in the missing words:*

**Through a telescope**

- 1 A staple is a small metal **object** to hold papers together.
- 2 Birds can easily **glide** through the air.
- 3 Can I have a look at your **drawing**, please?
- 4 Can you **describe** what happened in the experiment?
- 5 Candles are made of **wax**.
- 6 Close the door **gently** so you don't make too much noise.
- 7 Hold tight – we're going to **take off** in a minute!
- 8 How was your **flight**?
- 9 I am very interested in the **history** of my village.
- 10 I can't do it **without** your help.
- 11 I love **flying** but my mother hates it.
- 12 Is it **possible** to have a break now?
- 13 It's **so** late **that** we should leave now.
- 14 My father is an **engineer** and I want to be one too.
- 15 Please eat your ice cream now before it **melts**.
- 16 The 21<sup>st</sup> **century** has only just begun.
- 17 The man was taken to hospital in a **helicopter**.
- 18 The plane **crashed** minutes after take-off.
- 19 The room is quite small, just three **feet** by four **feet**.
- 20 There are lots of books to **choose** from in the library.



- 21 We saw about ten **hang-gliders** yesterday.  
22 When I go by plane, I like to sit near the **wing**.

### Inventing flying objects?

- 1 A **needle** is sharp and can hurt your finger.
- 2 Can you **explain** that to me again, please?
- 3 Flight XY314 to Madrid is now **boarding**.
- 4 Hurry up! We mustn't **miss** that bus!
- 5 I have always wanted to go in a **hot air balloon**.
- 6 I haven't got time to do it today, **so** I'll do it tomorrow.
- 7 In American history, **pioneers** moved to unknown places.
- 8 My father's **explanation** was long and complicated.
- 9 Put that down **immediately!**
- 10 The **announcement** said our flight goes from gate 22.
- 11 The answer can't be a) or b). **Therefore** it must be c).
- 12 The elephant threw the tree with great **force**.
- 13 The idea of an **experiment** is to test a theory.
- 14 The **parachute** didn't open so the man didn't survive.
- 15 The **surface** of polished wood is smooth.
- 16 The wind is **blowing** from the north so it might snow.
- 17 Walking **down** the hill is easier than walking up it.
- 18 Walking **up** a hill is quite tiring.
- 19 We live quite near an **airport**.
- 20 We will be **departing** as soon as the engine is fixed.
- 21 When a plane **lifts off** it's a wonderful feeling.
- 22 When air gets warmer, it **rises**.
- 23 You look sad. What's **happened**?

### A Flugtag event

- 1 Can you **show** me how to do this exercise, please?
- 2 Every car should have a **spare** tyre just in case.
- 3 How much **further** do we have to walk?
- 4 I can't **decide** what to do on Saturday evening.
- 5 I have never won a prize in a **competition**.
- 6 I have never **won** anything.
- 7 I love **chatting** with my friends online.
- 8 I should **reply** to that e-mail as soon as possible.
- 9 I sometimes find it hard to **express** my ideas clearly.
- 10 I want to **organise** a surprise party for my best friend.

- 11 I will **probably** work in a bank when I leave school.
- 12 I'd like you to buy the **following**: bread, apples and milk.
- 13 In my **spare time** I play volleyball.
- 14 Last summer I fell and broke my **ankle**.
- 15 **Maybe** we can come back here another day.
- 16 My cousin has a high **ranking** in national swimming.
- 17 My old school is having a summer **event** this year.
- 18 No **vehicles** should be parked here.
- 19 Our **campsite** was right by the sea.
- 20 Our **team** was definitely the fastest.
- 21 Quick! **Steer** the other way or we'll crash!
- 22 That new song has a very **original** sound.
- 23 The **judge** had difficulty choosing the best model.
- 24 There are **certain** types of music I really don't like.
- 25 We are doing a Christmas **performance** at school.
- 26 We **hope** you will enjoy your stay here.
- 27 Why didn't you **warn** me?
- 28 You can use the future tense with will for a **prediction** in English.
- 29 Your diagram isn't **clear** enough.

**Which word is meant by these definitions?**

- |                                                                                                                                                                 |                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a place where planes arrive and leave, consisting of runways (=long roads where planes land and take off) and large buildings for passengers called terminals | <b>airport</b>         |
| 2 the top layer or outside part of something                                                                                                                    | <b>surface</b>         |
| 3 a soft natural or artificial substance that becomes liquid when heated, used for making candles                                                               | <b>wax</b>             |
| 4 one of the long flat parts on both sides of a plane that allow it to fly                                                                                      | <b>wing</b>            |
| 5 a small thin metal tool that is used for sewing. It has a sharp point at one end and a hole at the other                                                      | <b>needle</b>          |
| 6 the part at the bottom of your leg where your foot joins your leg                                                                                             | <b>ankle</b>           |
| 7 to talk in a friendly way                                                                                                                                     | <b>chat</b>            |
| 8 an extremely large bag full of hot air, with a basket attached that people can ride through the air in                                                        | <b>hot air balloon</b> |
| 9 a position on a list that shows how good someone or something is compared to others, especially how good someone is at a sport                                | <b>ranking</b>         |
| 10 time when you do not have to work or study and when you can do what you like                                                                                 | <b>spare time</b>      |
| 11 a period of 100 years                                                                                                                                        | <b>century</b>         |
| 12 a unit used for measuring length, containing 12 inches and equal to about 30 centimetres                                                                     | <b>foot (feet)</b>     |

13 to get onto a ship, aircraft, train, or bus	<b>board</b>
14 an organized event in which people try to win prizes by being better than other people	<b>competition</b>
15 a part of a building that sticks out from the main part, especially one with a particular purpose	<b>wing</b>
16 to decide which you want from a number of people or things	<b>chose</b>
17 a machine that you travel in or on, especially one with an engine that travels on roads, for example a car, bus, van, truck, or motorcycle	<b>vehicle</b>
18 to give details about what someone or something is like	<b>describe</b>
19 to say, write, or do something as an answer	<b>reply</b>
20 one of the parts on a bird, insect, or bat that move up and down and allow it to fly	<b>wing</b>
21 an aircraft with large metal blades on top that spin and lift it into the air	<b>helicopter</b>
22 a journey through air or space in a vehicle such as a plane	<b>flight</b>
23 to leave and start a journey	<b>depart</b>
24 to control the direction in which a vehicle moves	<b>steer</b>
25 a place where people on holiday can stay in tents or other temporary shelters, usually with toilets and a supply of water	<b>campsite</b>
26 a group of people who play a sport or a game against another group or a group of people who work together	<b>team</b>
27 an accident that happens when a moving vehicle hits something	<b>crash</b>
28 to defeat everyone else by being the best or by finishing first in a competition	<b>win</b>
29 a simple aircraft with no engine that you hang under and control by moving your body	<b>hang-glider</b>
30 a picture that someone has drawn	<b>drawing</b>

(Macmillan, 2009–2013)

### 3 Application of the vocabulary

**Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:**

	<i>words suggested by your partner</i>	<i>your sentence:</i>
1	_____	_____
2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____
4	_____	_____
5	_____	_____
6	_____	_____

**Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:**

- 1 A century \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 An engineer \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Chocolate melts when \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Wax is the material that \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A needle is used \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We're going to board \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Air rises when \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 A judge is a person who \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 The announcement said \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Can you explain \_\_\_\_\_