

1 Knowledge*Name these items:*

Write down a synonym of these expressions:

sign, indication	sink, let down
coast, beach	path, direction, route
lift, elevate	soil, floor, earth
break, scratch	secret
law, regulation	constant, eternal
test, assessment	make signs, wave
pot	close
discussion, dialogue	speak, chat, gossip

Write down the opposite of these words:

same	often
exceptionally	repair
truth	friend
exception	temporary
dead	always
animal	far
foreground	dark

2 Comprehension

Fill in the missing words:

Communication between animals

- 1 A change in temperature _____ that the experiment has worked.
- 2 Ants have _____ on their heads.
- 3 Can you explain the offside _____ to me?
- 4 Can you give me a _____ when you're ready?
- 5 Can you see the two people in the _____?
- 6 Children must learn to be careful with _____ things.
- 7 Did I _____ that I got an A in the test?
- 8 Did you manage to _____ the problem?
- 9 Dogs _____ through sounds and body language.
- 10 Don't put that plant in direct _____.
- 11 Giving me the concert tickets for free was a nice _____.
- 12 Go _____! I'm trying to concentrate.
- 13 I am _____ that I will pass the test.
- 14 I don't have any _____, just friends.
- 15 I don't know for sure; I would have to _____.
- 16 I made a lot of _____ in maths last year.
- 17 I would love to go to _____ rock concert soon.

If you have difficulties in finding the words, use your workbook (ps. 105 to 126).

But cover the sentences ;-)

- 18 Jo's _____ home is in Bern, but she travels a lot.
- 19 _____ your choice of workshop on the list, please.
- 20 My father can't _____ very well.
- 21 My grandmother is 72 and learning a new _____!
- 22 My mother plays tennis _____.
- 23 My new school is _____ away from my home than the old one.
- 24 My sister loves _____ and wants to be famous.
- 25 Old age is a long _____ off when you're a teenager.
- 26 Our plans for the weekend _____ the weather.
- 27 Please be careful not to _____ my things.
- 28 Please leave me alone. I need to _____ for tomorrow's test.
- 29 Please _____ to the picture you like best.
- 30 That _____ hurts my knee.
- 31 The hotel will _____ a picnic lunch for us every day.
- 32 The men _____ the crane's hook to pick up the heavy stone.
- 33 There are lots of _____ in English grammar.
- 34 What does 'desperate' _____?
- 35 What _____ of music do you like best?
- 36 When the sun is so _____ I really need my sunglasses.
- 37 _____ is going to the party on Saturday?
- 38 Why not _____ your presentation to listen to later?

Talking about sound

- 1 Big _____ make surfing a lot of fun.
- 2 Cook the vegetables in the _____ for 10 minutes.
- 3 Help! My _____ is in four weeks.
- 4 How do you _____ 'foreign'?
- 5 _____ are sociable by nature.
- 6 I had curry with _____ for dinner last night.
- 7 I love walking by the _____ when I am at the seaside.
- 8 _____ things carefully so the experiment works.
- 9 My best friend lives very _____ me.
- 10 My last holiday was a long time _____.
- 11 My mother _____ the birthday cake in the centre of the table.
- 12 My sister has reached the highest _____ in karate.
- 13 Try drinking tea with honey for your sore _____.
- 14 _____ do you want to know?
- 15 You _____ too much!

Communication between animals and humans

- 1 Chapter 20 and they still haven't solved the _____.
- 2 Children _____ need 12 hours sleep per night.
- 3 Children have to learn to _____.
- 4 I _____ do my homework as soon as I get home.
- 5 I _____ see my cousins
- 6 I am so _____ about going to America!
- 7 I dropped my jacket on the _____ and now it's dirty.
- 8 I had a bad _____ about that test.
- 9 I had a long _____ with my aunt yesterday.
- 10 I have _____ been to Portugal.
- 11 I have never told a _____.
- 12 I need the 4th floor. Can you _____ the button, please?
- 13 Is having a sense of humour a _____ of intelligence?
- 14 Let's go home. We've seen _____ of these paintings.
- 15 My younger brother's favourite _____ is painting.
- 16 _____ your hand if you are interested in the project.
- 17 The future _____ is quite complicated in English.
- 18 The word for a wolf's _____ is a howl.
- 19 There are _____ between French and Italian.
- 20 There are a lot of _____ problems in the city.

Which word is meant by these definitions?

- 1 someone who is opposed to someone else and tries to do them harm _____
- 2 at no time in the past or in the future _____
- 3 the area at the back of your mouth and inside your neck _____
- 4 happening or existing for a long time or for all time in the future _____
- 5 a line of water that rises up on the surface of a sea, lake, or river _____
- 6 to find the exact size, amount, speed etc of something using a special tool or special equipment _____
- 7 a statement explaining what someone can or cannot do in a particular system, game, or situation _____
- 8 the top part of the Earth's surface that people walk on _____
- 9 the land that is on the edge of a lake, river, or sea _____
- 10 close to someone or something _____
- 11 to show something by holding out your finger or a long thin object _____
- 12 to move your feet and your body in a pattern of movements that follows the sound of music _____
- 13 a talk between two or more people, usually a private and informal one _____
- 14 the part of a picture or pattern that is behind the main people or things in it _____

- 15 something that you say or write that is not true and that you know is not true _____
- 16 to say or decide what you think is true, without being certain about it _____
- 17 to do a performance, especially of music, so that it can be put onto a CD, dvd, cassette, or video _____
- 18 a food consisting of small white or brown grains that are eaten cooked _____
- 19 to express thoughts, feelings, or information to another person or animal, for example by speaking or writing _____
- 20 to read and learn information that you have studied in order to prepare for an examination _____
- 21 a form of a verb used for showing when something happens _____
- 22 an emotional state, for example anger or happiness _____
- 23 to find a solution to something that is causing difficulties _____
- 24 a longer distance _____
- 25 one of the two long thin parts on an insect's head that it uses to feel things with _____
- 26 to have a particular meaning _____
- 27 not often _____
- 28 a movement that communicates a feeling or instruction _____
- 29 alive at the present time _____
- 30 something that you are not able to understand, explain, or get information about _____
- 31 to use or to have something at the same time as someone else _____
- 32 to move something or someone slowly down from a higher position _____
- 33 push one thing against another _____
- 34 to harm something physically so that it is broken, spoiled, or injured _____
- 35 full of strong shining light _____
- 36 very happy and enthusiastic because something good is going to happen, especially when this makes you unable to relax _____
- 37 a round metal container used for cooking, with a handle and usually a lid _____
- 38 to say something during a conversation, but not discuss it much or give many details _____

(Macmillan, 2009-2013)

3 Application of the vocabulary

Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:

words suggested by your partner

your sentence:

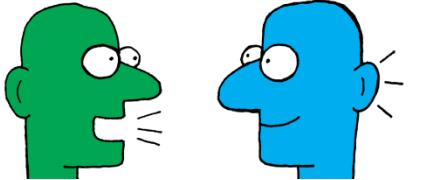
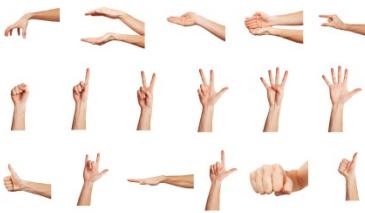
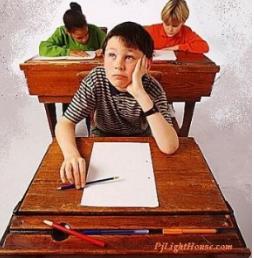
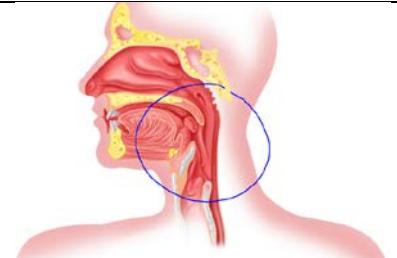
- | | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | _____ | _____ |
| 2 | _____ | _____ |
| 3 | _____ | _____ |
| 4 | _____ | _____ |
| 5 | _____ | _____ |
| 6 | _____ | _____ |

Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:

- 1 In the background _____
- 2 An enemy is someone who _____
- 3 The school will provide _____
- 4 Tonight, I'm going to revise _____
- 5 Did you manage to solve _____?
- 6 There's an examination _____
- 7 With a pan, you _____
- 8 When my throat hurts, I _____
- 9 I had rice for _____
- 10 I always feel excited _____
- 11 Generally, I _____
- 12 I normally _____
- 13 At school, you raise _____
- 14 Too much sunlight _____
- 15 Please point to _____
- 16 I have to guess when I _____
- 17 I made a lot of progress _____
- 18 A rule _____
- 19 Did you manage to solve _____
- 20 The shore _____
- 21 If you tell a lie _____
- 22 A mystery _____
- 23 If you have a conversation _____
- 24 A sign _____
- 25 Humans _____

1 Knowledge

Name these items:

		
antennae	communicate / talk / conversation	wave
		
dance	rice	sunlight
		
gesture (gestures)	examination	excited
		
ground	throat	point
		
measure	share	lie
		
pan	shore	way

Write down a synonym of these expressions:

sign, indication	signal	sink, let down	lower
coast, beach	shore	path, direction, route	way
lift, elevate	raise	soil, floor, earth	ground
break, scratch	damage	secret	mystery
law, regulation	rule	constant, eternal	permanent
test, assessment	examination	make signs, wave	signal
pot	pan	close	near
discussion, dialogue	conversation	speak, chat, gossip	talk

Write down the opposite of these words:

same	another	often	rarely
exceptionally	normally	repair	damage
truth	lie	friend	enemy
exception	rule	temporary	permanent
dead	living	always	never
animal	human	far	near
foreground	background	dark	bright

2 Comprehension

Fill in the missing words:

Communication between animals

- 1 A change in temperature **signals** that the experiment has worked.
- 2 Ants have **antennae** on their heads.
- 3 Can you explain the offside **rule** to me?
- 4 Can you give me a **signal** when you're ready?
- 5 Can you see the two people in the **background**?
- 6 Children must learn to be careful with **living** things.
- 7 Did I **mention** that I got an A in the test?
- 8 Did you manage to **solve** the problem?
- 9 Dogs **communicate** through sounds and body language.
- 10 Don't put that plant in direct **sunlight**.
- 11 Giving me the concert tickets for free was a nice **gesture**.
- 12 Go **away**! I'm trying to concentrate.
- 13 I am **confident** that I will pass the test.
- 14 I don't have any **enemies**, just friends.
- 15 I don't know for sure; I would have to **guess**.
- 16 I made a lot of **progress** in maths last year.
- 17 I would love to go to **another** rock concert soon.

- 18 Jo's **permanent** home is in Bern, but she travels a lot.
- 19 **Mark** your choice of workshop on the list, please.
- 20 My father can't **dance** very well.
- 21 My grandmother is 72 and learning a new **language**!
- 22 My mother plays tennis **regularly**.
- 23 My new school is **further** away from my home than the old one.
- 24 My sister loves **performing** and wants to be famous.
- 25 Old age is a long **way** off when you're a teenager.
- 26 Our plans for the weekend **depend on** the weather.
- 27 Please be careful not to **damage** my things.
- 28 Please leave me alone. I need to **revise** for tomorrow's test.
- 29 Please **point** to the picture you like best.
- 30 That **movement** hurts my knee.
- 31 The hotel will **provide** a picnic lunch for us every day.
- 32 The men **lowered** the crane's hook to pick up the heavy stone.
- 33 There are lots of **exceptions** in English grammar.
- 34 What does 'desperate' **mean**?
- 35 What **sort** of music do you like best?
- 36 When the sun is so **bright** I really need my sunglasses.
- 37 **Who** is going to the party on Saturday?
- 38 Why not **record** your presentation to listen to later?

Thinking about sound

- 1 Big **waves** make surfing a lot of fun.
- 2 Cook the vegetables in the **pan** for 10 minutes.
- 3 Help! My **examination** is in four weeks.
- 4 How do you **pronounce** 'foreign'?
- 5 **Humans** are sociable by nature.
- 6 I had curry with **rice** for dinner last night.
- 7 I love walking by the **shore** when I am at the seaside.
- 8 **Measure** things carefully so the experiment works.
- 9 My best friend lives very **near** me.
- 10 My last holiday was a long time **ago**.
- 11 My mother **put** the birthday cake in the centre of the table.
- 12 My sister has reached the highest **level** in karate.
- 13 Try drinking tea with honey for your sore **throat**.
- 14 **Why** do you want to know?
- 15 You **talk** too much!

Communication between animals and humans

- 1 Chapter 20 and they still haven't solved the **mystery**.
- 2 Children **generally** need 12 hours sleep per night.
- 3 Children have to learn to **share**.
- 4 I am so **excited** about going to America!
- 5 I dropped my jacket on the **ground** and now it's dirty.
- 6 I had a bad **feeling** about that test.
- 7 I had a long **conversation** with my aunt yesterday.
- 8 I have **never** been to Portugal.
- 9 I have never told a **lie**.
- 10 I need the 4th floor. Can you **press** the button, please?
- 11 I **normally** do my homework as soon as I get home.
- 12 I **rarely** see my cousins
- 13 Is having a sense of humour a **sign** of intelligence?
- 14 Let's go home. We've seen **enough** of these paintings.
- 15 My younger brother's favourite **activity** is painting.
- 16 **Raise** your hand if you are interested in the project.
- 17 The future **tense** is quite complicated in English.
- 18 The word for a wolf's **call** is a howl.
- 19 There are a lot of **social** problems in the city.
- 20 There are **connections** between French and Italian.

Which word is meant by these definitions?

- | | |
|--|---------------------|
| 1 someone who is opposed to someone else and tries to do them harm | enemy |
| 2 at no time in the past or in the future | never |
| 3 the area at the back of your mouth and inside your neck | throat |
| 4 happening or existing for a long time or for all time in the future | permanent |
| 5 a line of water that rises up on the surface of a sea, lake, or river | wave |
| 6 to find the exact size, amount, speed etc of something using a special tool or special equipment | measure |
| 7 a statement explaining what someone can or cannot do in a particular system, game, or situation | rule |
| 8 the top part of the Earth's surface that people walk on | ground |
| 9 the land that is on the edge of a lake, river, or sea | shore |
| 10 close to someone or something | near |
| 11 to show something by holding out your finger or a long thin object | point |
| 12 to move your feet and your body in a pattern of movements that follows the sound of music | dance |
| 13 a talk between two or more people, usually a private and informal one | conversation |
| 14 the part of a picture or pattern that is behind the main people or things in it | background |

15	something that you say or write that is not true and that you know is not true	lie
16	to say or decide what you think is true, without being certain about it	guess
17	to do a performance, especially of music, so that it can be put onto a CD, dvd, cassette, or video	record
18	a food consisting of small white or brown grains that are eaten cooked	rice
19	to express thoughts, feelings, or information to another person or animal, for example by speaking or writing	communicate
20	to read and learn information that you have studied in order to prepare for an examination	revise
21	a form of a verb used for showing when something happens	tense
22	an emotional state, for example anger or happiness	feeling
23	to find a solution to something that is causing difficulties	solve
24	a longer distance	further
25	one of the two long thin parts on an insect's head that it uses to feel things with	antennae
26	to have a particular meaning	mean
27	not often	rarely
28	a movement that communicates a feeling or instruction	gesture
29	alive at the present time	living
30	something that you are not able to understand, explain, or get information about	mystery
31	to use or to have something at the same time as someone else	share
32	to move something or someone slowly down from a higher position	lower
33	push one thing against another	press
34	to harm something physically so that it is broken, spoiled, or injured	damage
35	full of strong shining light	bright
36	very happy and enthusiastic because something good is going to happen, especially when this makes you unable to relax	excited
37	a round metal container used for cooking, with a handle and usually a lid	pan
38	to say something during a conversation, but not discuss it much or give many details	mention

(Macmillan, 2009-2013)

3 Application of the vocabulary

Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:

words suggested by your partner

your sentence:

- | | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | _____ | _____ |
| 2 | _____ | _____ |
| 3 | _____ | _____ |
| 4 | _____ | _____ |
| 5 | _____ | _____ |
| 6 | _____ | _____ |

Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:

- 1 In the background _____
- 2 An enemy is someone who _____
- 3 The school will provide _____
- 4 Tonight, I'm going to revise _____
- 5 Did you manage to solve _____?
- 6 There's an examination _____
- 7 With a pan, you _____
- 8 When my throat hurts, I _____
- 9 I had rice for _____
- 10 I always feel excited _____
- 11 Generally, I _____
- 12 I normally _____
- 13 At school, you raise _____
- 14 Too much sunlight _____
- 15 Please point to _____
- 16 I have to guess when I _____
- 17 I made a lot of progress _____
- 18 A rule _____
- 19 Did you manage to solve _____
- 20 The shore _____
- 21 If you tell a lie _____
- 22 A mystery _____
- 23 If you have a conversation _____
- 24 A sign _____
- 25 Humans _____