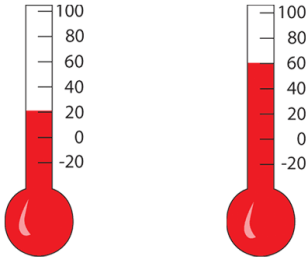





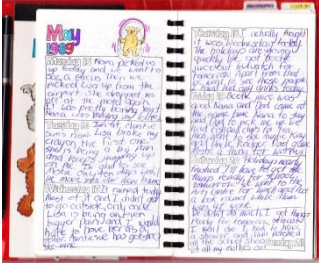











1 Knowledge

Name these items:

**Write down a synonym of these expressions:**

boat, vessel	gift
drift, swim, sail	all the time, always
team, staff	slim
attractive, beautiful	close, near
go on, continue	foreigner
cruise, journey, travel	worldwide
identical, equal	easy, straightforward

**Write down the opposite of these words:**

fat	boring
never	ugly
yours	disappear
work	difficult
different	familiar, known

## 2 Comprehension

**Fill in the missing words:**

### James Cook – exploring the South Seas

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ person is a person with no hair on their head.
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_ is a small house. It's often made of wood.
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_ is a man or a woman who goes to sea on a ship.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ is a person you don't know.
- 5 At an \_\_\_\_\_ office you can get dollars for your Swiss francs.
- 6 Don't take my \_\_\_\_\_! They are mine.
- 7 Georg Forster was a \_\_\_\_\_ of Cook's crew.
- 8 He doesn't have to lose weight because he's very \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 He's very \_\_\_\_\_. He looks just like that famous film star.
- 10 I always get a lot of birthday \_\_\_\_\_.
- 11 I have a good \_\_\_\_\_ with my parents.
- 12 I like her because she's always \_\_\_\_\_.
- 13 I like his appearance. He's very \_\_\_\_\_.
- 14 I \_\_\_\_\_ and won the first prize.
- 15 In 1773 James Cook \_\_\_\_\_ the Antarctic circle.
- 16 \_\_\_\_\_ all the dangers Cook travelled to Antarctica.
- 17 In the past \_\_\_\_\_ wanted to discover new countries.
- 18 It's \_\_\_\_\_ here; there are never many people about on Sundays.
- 19 James Cook \_\_\_\_\_ to New Zealand.
- 20 Let me describe her \_\_\_\_\_ for you: she's tall and fair.
- 21 Like Georg Forster, many people keep a \_\_\_\_\_.

*If you have difficulties in finding the words, use your workbook (ps. 105 to 126).*

***But cover the sentences ;-)***

- 22 Make a \_\_\_\_\_ of what you see!
- 23 My dog should lose weight because he's so \_\_\_\_\_.
- 24 She's very \_\_\_\_\_ because she doesn't eat enough.
- 25 Some inhabitants came \_\_\_\_\_ Cook's ship.
- 26 The concert \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of people.
- 27 The \_\_\_\_\_ are the people who work on a ship.
- 28 The New Zealanders are the \_\_\_\_\_ of New Zealand.
- 29 The Titanic was a famous \_\_\_\_\_.
- 30 They sailed into a \_\_\_\_\_ to escape the storm.
- 31 When I look at myself in the \_\_\_\_\_ I can see my face.
- 32 You are so \_\_\_\_\_. Are you ill?
- 33 Your \_\_\_\_\_ is the way that you think about people and things.

### Exploring in the past and the present

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ helps you to find your way.
- 2 A GPS \_\_\_\_\_ helps you to find your way.
- 3 For James Cook the compass was an important piece of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 France is in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ in navigation – such as GPS – mean we can find our way better.
- 6 Let's make a \_\_\_\_\_ compass!
- 7 Tamsin talks about her \_\_\_\_\_ experiences.
- 8 There's a bottle \_\_\_\_\_ in the water.

### Exploring Antarctica – an exciting adventure

- 1 Climate change is a \_\_\_\_\_ problem.
- 2 During her \_\_\_\_\_ in Antarctica Tamsin saw many animals.
- 3 Going to Antarctica is a big \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Have you \_\_\_\_\_ been to Tonga?
- 5 I have lived here \_\_\_\_\_ twenty years.
- 6 I have my pencil here. Is this \_\_\_\_\_?
- 7 I have the \_\_\_\_\_ shoes at home.
- 8 I haven't seen him \_\_\_\_\_. / Have you seen him \_\_\_\_\_?
- 9 I like \_\_\_\_\_ in the lake.
- 10 I'm doing a research \_\_\_\_\_ on penguins.
- 11 In my \_\_\_\_\_ time I like reading and meeting friends.
- 12 In the 18<sup>th</sup> century Cook went on a \_\_\_\_\_ to find Antarctica.
- 13 It's dark because the sun hasn't \_\_\_\_\_ yet.
- 14 It's \_\_\_\_\_ to explore new regions.
- 15 It's important to protect the \_\_\_\_\_.

- 16 James Cook wanted to explore \_\_\_\_\_ territory.
- 17 Let's go to the \_\_\_\_\_ shop.
- 18 Let's make a \_\_\_\_\_ of our house!
- 19 My brother and sister have a \_\_\_\_\_ flat in London.
- 20 My ideal job does not have long \_\_\_\_\_.
- 21 Please don't forget to take your \_\_\_\_\_ with you when you leave.
- 22 Since her \_\_\_\_\_ in Antarctica Tamsin has seen a lot.
- 23 Tamsin has \_\_\_\_\_ finished her working day.
- 24 Tamsin \_\_\_\_\_ a diary.
- 25 Tamsin works at a \_\_\_\_\_ station to find out more about climate change.
- 26 Tamsin's job is to \_\_\_\_\_ climate change.
- 27 Tamsin's stay in Antarctica \_\_\_\_\_ a year.
- 28 That's the neighbour \_\_\_\_\_ my mother often sees in town.
- 29 The colour of your T-shirt \_\_\_\_\_ your trousers.
- 30 The reason for climate change is an important \_\_\_\_\_ question.
- 31 The \_\_\_\_\_ in Antarctica is very low.
- 32 There are many \_\_\_\_\_ of the present perfect in this text.
- 33 There was great \_\_\_\_\_ when the children heard about the party.
- 34 These seats are \_\_\_\_\_. We reserved them.
- 35 This is not my lunch. I think it's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 36 When you \_\_\_\_\_ my house, you'll see my car outside.

**Which word is meant by these definitions?**

- |    |   |       |
|----|---|-------|
| 1  | someone who you do not know   | _____ |
| 2  | an area of the coast where the land curves inwards  | _____ |
| 3  | a person or animal that lives in a particular place   | _____ |
| 4  | the feeling of being excited  | _____ |
| 5  | small simple shelter  | _____ |
| 6  | thin in an attractive way   | _____ |
| 7  | the state of being better than before, or the process of making something better than it was before | _____ |
| 8  | the people who work on a ship, aircraft etc   | _____ |
| 9  | a piece of equipment used for finding your way, with a needle that always points north              | _____ |
| 10 | a piece of special glass in which you can see yourself or see what is behind you                    | _____ |
| 11 | to move closer to someone or something  | _____ |
| 12 | a very large boat used for carrying people or goods long distances                                  | _____ |
| 13 | with little or no hair on your head   | _____ |
| 14 | a limited period of time that you live somewhere  | _____ |
| 15 | happening or existing in the period of time that has just finished                                  | _____ |

- 16 someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ is always pleasant and helpful towards other people
- 17 a \_\_\_\_\_ person has skin that is lighter than usual because they are ill, shocked, or worried
- 18 someone's opinions or feelings about something, especially as shown by their behaviour \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 easy to understand, solve, or do \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 on a ship or plane \_\_\_\_\_
- 21 someone who works on a boat or ship \_\_\_\_\_
- 22 to go from one side of something such as a road or river to the other \_\_\_\_\_
- 23 the tools, machines, or other things that you need for a particular job or activity \_\_\_\_\_
- 24 someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ has very little fat on their body
- 25 a situation in which one person gives another person something and receives something else of a similar type or value in return \_\_\_\_\_
- 26 an exciting, unusual, and sometimes dangerous experience \_\_\_\_\_
- 27 the detailed study of something in order to discover new facts, especially in a university or scientific institution \_\_\_\_\_
- 28 the way that someone or something looks \_\_\_\_\_
- 29 a \_\_\_\_\_ man or woman has a very attractive face
- 30 to rest or move slowly on the surface of a liquid and not sink \_\_\_\_\_
- 31 the place in which people live and work, including all the physical conditions that affect them \_\_\_\_\_
- 32 someone who belongs to a club, organization, or group \_\_\_\_\_
- 33 a measurement of how hot or how cold a place or object is \_\_\_\_\_
- 34 at any time \_\_\_\_\_
- 35 an \_\_\_\_\_ person is pleasant to look at, especially in a way that interests you sexually
- 36 including or affecting the whole world \_\_\_\_\_
- 37 making you feel excited \_\_\_\_\_
- 38 a person or animal that is \_\_\_\_\_ has too much flesh on their body and weighs too much. It is not polite to call someone \_\_\_\_\_
- 39 a book in which you write your experiences each day \_\_\_\_\_
- 40 to make someone interested in something so that they do it or come to see or hear it \_\_\_\_\_
- 41 to travel somewhere by boat or ship \_\_\_\_\_
- 42 activities that you do to relax or enjoy yourself \_\_\_\_\_
- 43 the time when someone or something arrives at a place from somewhere else \_\_\_\_\_
- 44 the things you own \_\_\_\_\_
- 45 something that you give to someone, for example to celebrate a special occasion such as a birthday \_\_\_\_\_
- 46 a long journey, especially by boat or into space \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Application of the vocabulary

**Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:**

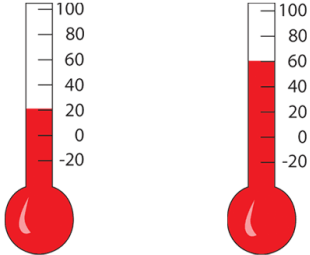

















	<i>words suggested by your partner</i>	<i>your sentence:</i>
1	_____	_____
2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____
4	_____	_____
5	_____	_____
6	_____	_____

**Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:**

- 1 Do you keep \_\_\_\_\_?
- 2 A bald person \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Someone who is slim \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 A compass always \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A hut \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 In a mirror you can \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 A sailor \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 It's a big adventure to \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 A stranger is a person \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 The crew \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 A handsome person \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 The inhabitants of \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 In my leisure time \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 The environment \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 I made a model \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 During my stay \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 A voyage is \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 It's exciting \_\_\_\_\_

1 Knowledge

Name these items:

		
<p>temperature</p>	<p>present</p>	<p>compass</p>
		
<p>mirror</p>	<p>global</p>	<p>bay</p>
		
<p>diary</p>	<p>ship</p>	<p>fat</p>
		
<p>sail</p>	<p>personal belongings</p>	<p>hut</p>
		
<p>research</p>	<p>bald</p>	<p>Europe</p>
		
<p>sailor</p>	<p>slim (thin)</p>	<p>crew</p>

**Write down a synonym of these expressions:**

boat	<b>ship</b>	gift	<b>present</b>
drift, swim, sail	<b>float</b>	all the time, always	<b>ever</b>
team, staff	<b>crew</b>	slim	<b>thin</b>
attractive, beautiful	<b>handsome</b>	close, near	<b>nearby</b>
go on, continue	<b>last</b>	foreigner	<b>stranger</b>
cruise, journey, travel	<b>voyage</b>	worldwide	<b>global</b>
identical, equal	<b>same</b>	easy, straightforward	<b>simple</b>

**Write down the opposite of these words:**

fat	<b>slim / thin</b>	boring	<b>exciting</b>
never	<b>ever</b>	ugly	<b>handsome</b>
yours	<b>ours</b>	disappear	<b>appear</b>
work	<b>leisure</b>	difficult	<b>easy</b>
different	<b>same</b>	familiar, known	<b>unknown</b>

## 2 Comprehension

**Fill in the missing words:**

### James Cook – exploring the South Seas

- 1 A **bald** person is a person with no hair on their head.
- 2 A **hut** is a small house. It's often made of wood.
- 3 A **sailor** is a man or a woman who goes to sea on a ship.
- 4 A **stranger** is a person you don't know.
- 5 At an **exchange** office you can get dollars for your Swiss francs.
- 6 Don't take my **belongings**! They are mine.
- 7 Georg Forster was a **member** of Cook's crew.
- 8 He doesn't have to lose weight because he's very **slim**.
- 9 He's very **attractive**. He looks just like that famous film star.
- 10 I always get a lot of birthday **presents**.
- 11 I have a good **relationship** with my parents.
- 12 I like her because she's always **friendly**.
- 13 I like his appearance. He's very **handsome**.
- 14 I **was lucky** and won the first prize.
- 15 In 1773 James Cook **crossed** the Antarctic circle.
- 16 **In spite of** all the dangers Cook travelled to Antarctica.
- 17 In the past **explorers** wanted to discover new countries.
- 18 It's **peaceful** here; there are never many people about on Sundays.
- 19 James Cook **sailed** to New Zealand.
- 20 Let me describe her **appearance** for you: she's tall and fair.
- 21 Like Georg Forster, many people keep a **diary**.

*If you have difficulties in finding the words, use your workbook (ps. 105 to 126).*

*But cover the sentences ;-)*



- 22 Make a **record** of what you see!
- 23 My dog should lose weight because he's so **fat**.
- 24 She's very **thin** because she doesn't eat enough.
- 25 Some inhabitants came **on board** Cook's ship.
- 26 The concert **attracted** a lot of people.
- 27 The **crew** are the people who work on a ship.
- 28 The New Zealanders are the **inhabitants** of New Zealand.
- 29 The Titanic was a famous **ship**.
- 30 They sailed into a **bay** to escape the storm.
- 31 When I look at myself in the **mirror** I can see my face.
- 32 You are so **pale**. Are you ill?
- 33 Your **attitude** is the way that you think about people and things.

#### Exploring in the past and the present

- 1 A **compass** helps you to find your way.
- 2 A GPS **receiver** helps you to find your way.
- 3 For James Cook the compass was an important piece of **equipment**.
- 4 France is in **Europe**.
- 5 **Improvements** in navigation – such as GPS – mean we can find our way better.
- 6 Let's make a **simple** compass!
- 7 Tamsin talks about her **past** experiences.
- 8 There's a bottle **floating** in the water.

#### Exploring Antarctica – an exciting adventure

- 1 Climate change is a **global** problem.
- 2 During her **stay** in Antarctica Tamsin saw many animals.
- 3 Going to Antarctica is a big **adventure**.
- 4 Have you **ever** been to Tonga?
- 5 I have lived here **for** twenty years.
- 6 I have my pencil here. Is this **yours**?
- 7 I have the **same** shoes at home.
- 8 I haven't seen him **yet**. / Have you seen him **yet**?
- 9 I like **swimming** in the lake.
- 10 I'm doing a research **project** on penguins.
- 11 In my **leisure** time I like reading and meeting friends.
- 12 In the 18<sup>th</sup> century Cook went on a **voyage** to find Antarctica.
- 13 It's dark because the sun hasn't **appeared** yet.
- 14 It's **exciting** to explore new regions.
- 15 It's important to protect the **environment**.

- 16 James Cook wanted to explore **unknown** territory.
- 17 Let's go to the **nearby** shop.
- 18 Let's make a **model** of our house!
- 19 My brother and sister have a **shared** flat in London.
- 20 My ideal job does not have long **working hours**.
- 21 Please don't forget to take your **personal belongings** with you when you leave.
- 22 Since her **arrival** in Antarctica Tamsin has seen a lot.
- 23 Tamsin has **just** finished her working day.
- 24 Tamsin **keeps** a diary.
- 25 Tamsin works at a **research** station to find out more about climate change.
- 26 Tamsin's job is to **research** climate change.
- 27 Tamsin's stay in Antarctica **lasted** a year.
- 28 That's the neighbour **whom** my mother often sees in town.
- 29 The colour of your T-shirt **matches** your trousers.
- 30 The reason for climate change is an important **scientific** question.
- 31 The **temperature** in Antarctica is very low.
- 32 There are many **instances** of the present perfect in this text.
- 33 There was great **excitement** when the children heard about the party.
- 34 These seats are **ours**. We reserved them.
- 35 This is not my lunch. I think it's **theirs**.
- 36 When you **approach** my house, you'll see my car outside.

***Which word is meant by these definitions?***

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 someone who you do not know   | <b>stranger</b>    |
| 2 an area of the coast where the land curves inwards  | <b>bay</b>         |
| 3 a person or animal that lives in a particular place   | <b>inhabitant</b>  |
| 4 the feeling of being excited  | <b>excitement</b>  |
| 5 small simple shelter  | <b>hut</b>         |
| 6 thin in an attractive way   | <b>slim</b>        |
| 7 the state of being better than before, or the process of making something better than it was before | <b>improvement</b> |
| 8 the people who work on a ship, aircraft etc   | <b>crew</b>        |
| 9 a piece of equipment used for finding your way, with a needle that always points north              | <b>compass</b>     |
| 10 a piece of special glass in which you can see yourself or see what is behind you                   | <b>mirror</b>      |
| 11 to move closer to someone or something   | <b>approach</b>    |
| 12 a very large boat used for carrying people or goods long distances                                 | <b>ship</b>        |
| 13 with little or no hair on your head  | <b>bald</b>        |
| 14 a limited period of time that you live somewhere   | <b>stay</b>        |
| 15 happening or existing in the period of time that has just finished                                 | <b>past</b>        |

- 16 someone who is **friendly** is always pleasant and helpful towards other people
- 17 a **pale** person has skin that is lighter than usual because they are ill, shocked, or worried
- 18 someone's opinions or feelings about something, especially as shown by their behaviour **attitude**
- 19 easy to understand, solve, or do **simple**
- 20 on a ship or plane **on board**
- 21 someone who works on a boat or ship **sailor**
- 22 to go from one side of something such as a road or river to the other **cross**
- 23 the tools, machines, or other things that you need for a particular job or activity **equipment**
- 24 someone who is **thin** has very little fat on their body
- 25 a situation in which one person gives another person something and receives something else of a similar type or value in return **exchange**
- 26 an exciting, unusual, and sometimes dangerous experience **adventure**
- 27 the detailed study of something in order to discover new facts, especially in a university or scientific institution **research**
- 28 the way that someone or something looks **appearance**
- 29 a **handsome** man or woman has a very attractive face
- 30 to rest or move slowly on the surface of a liquid and not sink **float**
- 31 the place in which people live and work, including all the physical conditions that affect them **environment**
- 32 someone who belongs to a club, organization, or group **member**
- 33 a measurement of how hot or how cold a place or object is **temperature**
- 34 at any time **ever**
- 35 an **attractive** person is pleasant to look at, especially in a way that interests you sexually
- 36 including or affecting the whole world **global**
- 37 making you feel excited **exciting**
- 38 a person or animal that is **fat** has too much flesh on their body and weighs too much. It is not polite to call someone **fat**
- 39 a book in which you write your experiences each day **diary**
- 40 to make someone interested in something so that they do it or come to see or hear it **attract**
- 41 to travel somewhere by boat or ship **sail**
- 42 activities that you do to relax or enjoy yourself **leisure**
- 43 the time when someone or something arrives at a place from somewhere else **arrival**
- 44 the things you own **belongings**
- 45 something that you give to someone, for example to celebrate a special occasion such as a birthday **present**
- 46 a long journey, especially by boat or into space **voyage**

### 3 Application of the vocabulary

**Pass your sheet to your partner. He/she will write down 6 words you'll have to explain in an English sentence:**

	<i>words suggested by your partner</i>	<i>your sentence:</i>
1	_____	_____
2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____
4	_____	_____
5	_____	_____
6	_____	_____

**Complete these sentences, so that it's clear that you understand the word:**

- 19 Do you keep \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 20 A bald person \_\_\_\_\_
- 21 Someone who is slim \_\_\_\_\_
- 22 A compass always \_\_\_\_\_
- 23 A hut \_\_\_\_\_
- 24 In a mirror you can \_\_\_\_\_
- 25 A sailor \_\_\_\_\_
- 26 It's a big adventure to \_\_\_\_\_
- 27 A stranger is a person \_\_\_\_\_
- 28 The crew \_\_\_\_\_
- 29 A handsome person \_\_\_\_\_
- 30 The inhabitants of \_\_\_\_\_
- 31 In my leisure time \_\_\_\_\_
- 32 The environment \_\_\_\_\_
- 33 I made a model \_\_\_\_\_
- 34 During my stay \_\_\_\_\_
- 35 A voyage is \_\_\_\_\_
- 36 It's exciting \_\_\_\_\_